INSTRUCTIONS:
• Answer question ONE (compulsory) and any other TWO questions

QUESTION ONE
(a) State TEN main causes of poverty in developing countries? (10 marks)
(b) The Kenya government has identified agriculture sector as among the “Big Four” key areas it want to address in the next FIVE years. State TEN strategies that the government must put in place to address challenges in the agriculture sector? (10 Marks)
(c) Define the word “Sustainability” List down any TEN Sustainable Development Goals. (5 Marks)
(d) State TEN role of agriculture for the development of an economy. (5 Marks)

QUESTION TWO
(a) State TEN characteristics of the underdeveloped/developed countries. (10 marks)
(b) Define the following terms:
(i) Per Capita
(ii) Gross Domestic Product (GDP)
(iii) Gross National Income (GNI)
(iv) International Poverty Line
(v) The term “Household”. (10 Marks)

QUESTION THREE
(a) State TEN causes of environmental degradation. (10 Marks)
(b) State FIVE effects of environmental degradation. (10 Marks)

QUESTION FOUR
The role of women in development is critical in both on households level and in economic growth in the country. Give FIVE challenges women undergo and how to overcome each one of them. (10 Marks)

QUESTION FIVE
(a) State TEN roles of co-operatives in economic development. (10 Marks)
(b) What does the term “Values” from economic perspective means ? State FOUR concept of good governance. (10 Marks)