## EXAMINATION FOR DIPLOMA IN CREDIT MANAGEMENT

## UNIT CODE: DMBA 1101

## UNIT TITLE: CORPORATE LENDING

## INSTRUCTIONS:

- Answer Question ONE (compulsory) and any other TWO questions
- Show all workings


## QUESTION ONE

a) Highlight and explain FIVE important canons of lending. (10 Marks)
b) Advice a borrower seeking alternative sources of financing. (10 Marks)
c) Explain the meaning of credit reference bureaus and their role in lending; give examples of TWO in Kenya.
d) What is your understanding of ethics in corporate lending? (5 Marks)

## QUESTION TWO

a) What are SIX key corporate goals and what is the importance of each to a credit manager.
(12 Marks)
b) Explain TWO models used to measure interest rate risk.
(4 Marks)
c) Explain the meaning of price risk.
(4 Marks)

## QUESTION THREE

a) Explain FIVE lending requirements and their use by lenders.
(10 Marks)
b) Assess \& interpret extract of financial statements from 2 borrowers provided below. Suggest which borrowers' application should be accepted.

|  | Mzalendo <br> Traders <br> Limited | Hekima <br> Stores <br> Limited |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Statement of Cashflow |  |  |
| As at 31st December 2017 | KES. ' 000 | KES. '000 |
| Cashflow from Operating activities | 50,000 | 5,000 |
| Cashflow from Investing Activities | 5,000 | 85,000 |
| Cashflow from Financing Activities | 1,000 | 30,000 |
|  | 56,000 | 120,000 |
| Cash \& Cash Equivalents 01.01.2017 | 13,000 | 5,000 |
| Cash \& Cash Equivalents 31.12.2017 | $\mathbf{6 9 , 0 0 0}$ | $\mathbf{1 2 5 , 0 0 0}$ |

## QUESTION FOUR

a) State FOUR grand strategies in relation to lending.
(4 Marks)
b) Differentiate between any TWO in (a) above.
(8 Marks)
c) Explain at least FOUR generic strategies available to a corporate customer and what they mean to a credit manager.
(8 Marks)

## QUESTION FIVE

a) Explain the following terms;

> i. Duration Gap Model.
(3 Marks)
ii. Asset/Liability Maturity.
(3 Marks)
b) Highlight TWO advantages \& disadvantages of using the Duration Gap Model by a lender.
c) Table below provides repayment cashflow information for two different lenders for different years of a 5 year \& 8 year bond respectively.

| $\begin{array}{c}\text { Bond } \\ \text { Stars } \\ \text { Limited }\end{array}$ |
| :--- |
| Cashflow in Year |
|  | \(\left.\begin{array}{c}COK <br>

Microfinance <br>
Limitd\end{array}\right]\)

Extract of Present Value Table

|  | $8 \%$ | $15 \%$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $\mathrm{n} / \mathrm{i}$ | 1 | 0.9259 |
| 2 | 0.8573 | 0.8696 |
| 3 | 0.7938 | 0.7561 |
| 4 | 0.735 | 0.6575 |
| 5 | 0.6806 | 0.5718 |
| 6 | 0.6302 | 0.4972 |
| 7 | 0.5835 | 0.3323 |

Additional information;
i. Bond Stars Limited has a liability of KES. 5 M at an interest rate of $10 \%$ repayable after 5 years.
ii. CUK Microfinance Limited has a liability of KES. 8M at an interest rate of $7 \%$ repayable after 8 years.

Determine;
a) Duration and Duration Gap of the bond for each lender.
(8 Marks)
b) Advise each lender on their Duration Gap.
(2 Marks)

