



The Co-operative University of Kenya

SUPPLEMENTARY / SPECIAL EXAMINATION AUGUST-2019

DIPLOMA EXAMINATION

UNIT CODE: DUCU 1106

UNIT TITLE: DEVELOPMENT STUDIES AND ETHICS

DATE: 30TH AUGUST, 2019

TIME: 11:30 AM – 1:30 PM

INSTRUCTIONS:

- Answer question **ONE (compulsory)** and any other **TWO** questions

QUESTION ONE

- Explain why developing countries believe that they must industrialize to grow rapidly (7 marks)
- Explain why is increased income in agricultural sector is important for development process (5 marks)
- Describe the Rostow's theory of development and highlight why it has been criticized (8 marks)
- Corruption is a great enemy of development. Explain the social and economic costs of corruption (10 marks)

QUESTION TWO

- Explain the key characteristics associated with less developed countries (8 marks)
- Describe how the rural urban migration has contributed to population growth and what can be done to alleviate it. (12 marks)

QUESTION THREE

- Explain the various ways of measuring economic development and highlight its weakness (6 marks)
- Describe briefly the project management cycle (14 marks)

QUESTION FOUR

- Explain the International Independency Theory of development (5 marks)
- The world has become a global village from commencement of ICT. Highlight the benefits of ICT in a country (5 marks)
- Explain the barriers of effective communication in an organization and how to overcome (10 marks)

QUESTION FIVE

- Describe the two types of ethics (2 marks)
- The term 'code of ethics' is defines as written standards reasonably designed to deter wrong doing (Fleege and Adrian, 2004). Explain the role of code of ethics in an organization. (12 marks)
- Describe the salient characteristics of those who regularly use ICT (6 marks)