



# The Co-operative University of Kenya

**END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATION DECEMBER-2019**

**EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN DISASTER,  
RISK MANAGEMENT AND SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT**

**UNIT CODE: CODM 2202**

**UNIT TITLE: THEORY OF DEVELOPMENT**

**DATE: DECEMBER, 2019**

**TIME:**

## **INSTRUCTIONS:**

- Answer question **ONE (compulsory)** and any other **TWO** questions

## **QUESTION ONE**

- (a) Explain the following approaches to development and show their weaknesses in understanding development
- i) Development as structural change (4 marks)
  - ii) Development as modernisation (4 marks)
  - iii) Development as economic growth (4 marks)
- (b) Describe the key tenets of the Human Development approaches (6 marks)
- (c) Explain the demand and supply side incentives that can be offered to break the circle of vicious poverty in low income countries (10 marks)

## **QUESTION TWO**

- (a) Discuss the condition which impede modernization of agriculture in Kenya (10 marks)
- (b) Describe the concept of dependent development and explain how it can occur especially in low income countries (10 marks)

## **QUESTION THREE**

- (a) Assess the extent to which Kenya is likely to meet the objective of the first pillar (Manufacturing) of the Bid Four Agenda (8 marks)
- (b) Discuss the extent to which neoliberalism has adversely affected attainment of development objectives in Kenya (12 marks)

## **QUESTION FOUR**

- (a) By use of examples, distinguish between a predatory state and a development state (8 marks)
- (b) Discuss the extent to which the state remains a key actor in development (12 marks)

## **QUESTION FIVE**

- (a) Explain any indigenous (local) theoretical approach to development in Africa (8 marks)
- (b) Discuss **THREE** priorities for the African Development Agenda (12 marks)