



The Co-operative University of Kenya

END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS DECEMBER-2019

**EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF CO-OPERATIVE AND
COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT**

(YR IV SEM II)

UNIT CODE: COCM 230

UNIT TITLE: INTRODUCTION TO DEVELOPMENT ANTHROPOLOGY

DATE: 9th DECEMBER 2019

TIME: 9:00 AM – 11:00 AM

INSTRUCTIONS:

- Answer question **ONE (compulsory)** and any other **TWO** questions

QUESTION ONE

- (a) Define what is Anthropology? (2 Marks)
- (b) Discuss main founders of anthropology and the theories they developed? (10 Marks)
- (c) Explain the importance of Anthropology and its relevance to development. (10 Marks)

QUESTION TWO

Discuss the following terms as used in Anthropology;

- (a) Ethnography (7 Marks)
- (b) Ethnology (7 Marks)
- (c) Describe how the terms above are linked to Research Work. (6 Marks)
- (d)

QUESTION THREE

- (a) Explain in details the FOUR branches of Anthropology, and show their importance in development. (10 Marks)
- (b) Using relevant examples discuss ways in which Anthropology contribute to community development in Kenya. (10 Marks)

QUESTION FOUR

- (a) Using relevant examples describe in details FOUR archaeological sites in Kenya on the basis of the following heading;
 - (i) Geographical location of each. (6 Marks)
 - (ii) Historical importance of each. (6 Marks)
 - (iii) Socio –economic benefits of all these archaeological sites (8 Marks)

QUESTION FIVE

- (a) Identify and give practical examples of the various norms and sanctions that existed in the traditional society/community of your origin and illustrate which social Structures reinforced these. (10 Marks)

- (b) Discuss what has been the consequences of the breakdown of these Social Structures with the adoption of modernization, and what recommendations would you give to remedy the breakdown. (10 Marks)