



The Co-operative University of Kenya

END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATION AUGUST-2018

**EXAMINATION FOR THE DIPLOMA IN BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION /
PURCHASING & SUPPLIES MANAGEMENT
(YR I SEM II)**

UNIT CODE: CMCU 1104 / DUCU 1106

UNIT TITLE: DEVELOPMENT STUDIES

DATE: 27TH AUGUST, 2018

TIME: 2:00 PM – 4:00 PM

INSTRUCTIONS:

- Answer question **ONE (compulsory)** and any other **TWO** questions

QUESTION ONE

- (a)
- Define a theory (2 Marks)
 - Explain TWO (2) theories of development (4 Marks)
- (b) Explain any FIVE (5) disadvantages of using GDP as a measure of economic development (10 Marks)
- (c) Discuss any FIVE (5) socio-economic indicators of development in a society (10 Marks)
- (d) Highlight some of the issues that developing countries face (4 Marks)

QUESTION TWO

- (a) Discuss any FIVE (5) socio-economic issues that developing countries should tackle as a requirement for development to take off (10 Marks)
- (b)
- Highlight any FOUR (4) indicators of development (4 Marks)
 - Describe THREE (3) central aims of development (6 Marks)

QUESTION THREE

- (a) Discuss SIX (6) Millennium Development Goals (MDGs) (12 Marks)
- (b) Give some of the medical technology that have come to pass in modern science (4 Marks)
- (c) Explain how gender empowerment index can be measured (4 Marks)

QUESTION FOUR

- (a)
- Define the term Morality (2 Marks)
 - Discuss the FOUR (4) criticisms of dependency theory of development (8 Marks)
- (b) Explain any FIVE (5) characteristics of under-developed nations (10 Marks)

QUESTION FIVE

- (a) The goal of Human Development is to enhance capabilities hence reduce development constraints commonly called un-freedoms. Explain some of these forms of un-freedoms development partners engage in reducing in society (10 Marks)
- (b) Explain FIVE (5) features of developing countries (10 Marks)