



**The Co-operative University College of Kenya**  
(A Constituent College of Jomo Kenyatta University of Agriculture & Technology)

**END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS APRIL-2015**

**EXAMINATIONS FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF CO-OPERATIVE  
BUSINESS (YR1 SEM 1)**

**COURSE CODE: HCOB 2508**

**UNIT TITLE: GENDER AND DEVELOPMENT**

**DATE: APRIL, 2015**

**TIME: 9.00 A.M. – 11. 00 A.M.**

**INSTRUCTIONS:**

- Answer question **ONE (compulsory)** and any other **TWO** questions

**QUESTION ONE**

- (a) Define the term ‘Gender’ (3 marks)
- (b) Explain the term gender equity and how it is implemented in policies in Kenya. (8 marks)
- (c) Describe the gender issues in the following
- i. Agriculture (4 marks)
  - ii. Politics and governance (4 marks)
  - iii. Media (4 marks)
  - iv. Access to credit (4 marks)
- (d) Explain the concept of gender and development (3 marks)

**QUESTION TWO**

Explain the following in relation to empowering women in Kenya

- i. Women’s practical needs (5 marks)
- ii. Women’s strategic needs (5 marks)
- iii. Mainstreaming gender in development (5 marks)
- iv. Gender analysis (5 marks)

**QUESTION THREE**

- (a) What is ‘gender relations’? (4 marks)
- (b) Explain the significance in achieving gender equity in decision making. (16 marks)

**QUESTION FOUR**

Explain by citing examples how you would use Caroline Moser’s and Harvard analytical framework of gender analysis. (20 marks)

**QUESTION FIVE**

- (a) What is development? (4 marks)
- (b) Describe the major types of gender based violence and suggest ways of reducing gender based violence. (16 marks)