

INSTRUCTIONS

- 1. Answer **QUESTION ONE** (compulsory) and any other two questions of your choice.
- 2. Be practical and support your answers with examples.

QUESTION ONE

- a. According to your own understanding, explain the following concepts:
 - i. Urbanization(3marks)
 - ii. urbanism (3 marks)
- b. Rural to urban migration is common in developing countries. What are the culture shock experiences likely to confront new migrants? (10 marks)
- c. Discuss the characteristics of urban informal economy in the third world cities. (8 marks)
- d. Why is urban leisure important for people living in the urban environment? (6)

QUESTION TWO

 Citing examples, discuss the reasons why there is inadequate housing in the third world urban cities. (10 marks) ii. Does urbanization follow the course of disorganizing, restructuring o reorganizing? Discuss. (10 marks)

QUESTION THREE

In relation to urbanization, discuss the various dimensions of urban ethnicity giving relevant examples. (20 marks)

QUESTION FOUR

- a. According to Edward Krupat (1985), city life is like '*an urban egg which has a harder shell to crack*'. Conceptualize this statement in relation to urban cities in Kenya. (10 marks)
- b. What are the characteristics of urban environment according to early theorists? (10 marks)

QUESTION FIVE

- a) To what extent is urban leisure an important part of the urban environment? (10 marks)
- b) What are the key crises that cities in Kenya face today? (10 marks)