

**PROGRAMME BSC: DISASTER RISK REDUCTION AND SUSTAINABLE  
DEVELOPMENT**

**CODE: 2209 DISASTER AND SOCIETY**

**TIME : 2HRS**

**INSTRUCTION: ANSWER QUESTION ONE AND ANY TWO.**

**QUESTION ONE**

- a) With use of illustrations, define the following terms.
- i) Disaster (3mrks)
  - ii) Society (3mrks)
  - iii) Second disaster (3mrks)
  - iv) Second traumatization(3mrks)
  - v) Delayed effects of a disaster(3mrks)
- b) Discuss the stages of psychological response to disasters (15mks)

**QUESTION TWO**

Discuss the relationship between disasters and development under the following themes (20mks).

- i) Disruption of development by disasters.
- ii) Development opportunities afforded by disasters
- iii) How development activities may cause disasters.

### **QUESTION THREE**

Discuss the social and economic effects and community based risk reduction measures of any TWO of the following hazards. (20mrks)

- I. Floods
- II. Drought
- III. Desertification
- IV. Deforestation

### **QUESTION FOUR**

To reduce human and economic losses, the Hyogo Framework of Action 2005-2015: Building Resilience of Nations and Communities to Disasters , commits countries to integrate DRR into sustainable development ; to achieve this, states agreed to work on certain priority areas.

- a) Identify the priority areas that the states agreed to take lead and integrate DRR into sustainable development ( 5mks)
- b) Identify and discuss five DRR tools that a community may utilize to reduce their risk to adverse effects of disasters (15mks).

### **QUESTION FIVE**

- a) Identify symptoms of burn out among disaster relief workers ( 10mrks)
- b) Identify and discuss the four major approaches of identifying members of the society in need of psychological assistance(10mks)