



The Co-operative University College of Kenya
(A Constituent College of Jomo Kenyatta University of Agriculture & Technology)

END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATION APRIL-2015

**EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF CO-OPERATIVE
BUSINESS (YR1 SEM 1)**

UNIT CODE: HRD 2102

UNIT TITLE: DEVELOPMENT STUDIES AND SOCIAL ETHICS

DATE: APRIL, 2015

TIME: 9.00 A.M. – 11. 00 A.M.

INSTRUCTIONS:

- Answer question **ONE (compulsory)** and any other **TWO** questions

QUESTION ONE

- (a) Briefly explain the following terms
- Economic development (4 marks)
 - Dualism (4 marks)
- (b) Explain the vicious circles of poverty as an important hindrance to development. (8 marks)
- (c) List the demographic characteristics of under developed counties. (4 marks)
- (d) Do you consider it justifiable to argue that computers actually result in job losses? Support you answer with well articulated facts. (10 marks)

QUESTION TWO

- (a) Briefly discuss the characteristics of projects. (10 marks)
- (b) “In reviewing the relationship between culture gender and development many can be learned”. Discuss. (10 marks)

QUESTION THREE

It has been stated that, “Effective leadership is the creation, clarification and pursuit of a shared vision”. Using your knowledge of leadership theories and group development, discuss what you believe makes for effective leadership in a work group of your own choice. (20 marks)

QUESTION FOUR

- (a) Discuss factors that promote economic development. (15 marks)
- (b) Explain roles of an entrepreneur towards economic development. (5 marks)

QUESTION FIVE

Discuss the key characteristics of a successful development project. (20 marks)